For KCC Use:
Effective Date:
District #
CA2 Vos No

Kansas Corporation Commission Oil & Gas Conservation Division

Form C-1

March 2010

Form must be Typed

Form must be Signed

All blanks must be Filled

NOTICE OF INTENT TO DRILL

	Ocat Decembries
Expected Spud Date: month day year	Spot Description: Sec. Twp. S. R E W
	Sec Twp S. R E W
DPERATOR: License#	feet from E / W Line of Section
ddraes 1:	Is SECTION: Regular Irregular?
ddress 1:ddress 2:	
State: Zip: +	(Note: Locate well on the Section Plat on reverse side)
Contact Person:	County:
hone:	Field Name:
CONTRACTOR: License#	Is this a Prorated / Spaced Field?
lame:	Target Formation(s):
Well Drilled For: Well Class: Type Equipment:	Nearest Lease or unit boundary line (in footage):
	Ground Surface Elevation:feet MSL
Oil Enh Rec Infield Mud Rotary	Water well within one-quarter mile:
Gas Storage Pool Ext. Air Rotary	Public water supply well within one mile:
Disposal Wildcat Cable Seismic ;# of Holes Other	Depth to bottom of fresh water:
Other:	Depth to bottom of usable water:
Outer.	Surface Pipe by Alternate:
If OWWO: old well information as follows:	Length of Surface Pipe Planned to be set:
Operator:	Length of Conductor Pipe (if any):
Well Name:	Projected Total Depth:
Original Completion Date: Original Total Depth:	Formation at Total Depth:
- 1-19····· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19···· - 1-19····	Water Source for Drilling Operations:
irectional, Deviated or Horizontal wellbore?	Well Farm Pond Other:
Yes, true vertical depth:	DWR Permit #:
ottom Hole Location:	(Note: Apply for Permit with DWR)
CC DKT #:	Will Cores be taken?
	If Yes, proposed zone:
AFI	FIDAVIT
he undersigned hereby affirms that the drilling, completion and eventual plu	
is agreed that the following minimum requirements will be met:	99···9 - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
1. Notify the appropriate district office wrights equiding of well-	
 Notify the appropriate district office <i>prior</i> to spudding of well; A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill <i>shall be</i> posted on each 	drilling rig:
 Notify the appropriate district office <i>prior</i> to spudding of well; A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill <i>shall be</i> posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below <i>shall be set</i> 	0 0 .
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ;
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ; led or production casing is cemented in;
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date.
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in;
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe <i>shall be set</i> a underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary <i>prior to plugging;</i> led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within <i>120 DAYS</i> of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. <i>In all cases, NOTIFY district office</i> prior to any cementing.
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be 	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe <i>shall be set</i> e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary <i>prior to plugging;</i> led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within <i>120 DAYS</i> of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. <i>In all cases, NOTIFY district office</i> prior to any cementing.
 A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be Ibmitted Electronically For KCC Use ONLY	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging ; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing.
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either pluge 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be submitted Electronically For KCC Use ONLY API # 15 -	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be shall b	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Completion Form ACO-1 within 120 days of spud date;
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either pluge 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be submitted Electronically For KCC Use ONLY API # 15	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set a underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Completion Form ACO-1 within 120 days of spud date; - File acreage attribution plat according to field proration orders;
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either pluge 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be submitted Electronically For KCC Use ONLY API # 15	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set a underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing a plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Completion Form ACO-1 within 120 days of spud date; - File acreage attribution plat according to field proration orders; - Notify appropriate district office 48 hours prior to workover or re-entry;
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be shall be shall be shall be conductor pipe required	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Completion Form ACO-1 within 120 days of spud date; - File acreage attribution plat according to field proration orders; - Notify appropriate district office 48 hours prior to workover or re-entry; - Submit plugging report (CP-4) after plugging is completed (within 60 days);
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be shall be shall be shall be conductor pipe required	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Completion Form ACO-1 within 120 days of spud date; - File acreage attribution plat according to field proration orders; - Notify appropriate district office 48 hours prior to workover or re-entry; - Submit plugging report (CP-4) after plugging is completed (within 60 days); - Obtain written approval before disposing or injecting salt water.
2. A copy of the approved notice of intent to drill shall be posted on each 3. The minimum amount of surface pipe as specified below shall be set through all unconsolidated materials plus a minimum of 20 feet into the 4. If the well is dry hole, an agreement between the operator and the dist 5. The appropriate district office will be notified before well is either plugg 6. If an ALTERNATE II COMPLETION, production pipe shall be cemente Or pursuant to Appendix "B" - Eastern Kansas surface casing order #1 must be completed within 30 days of the spud date or the well shall be submitted Electronically For KCC Use ONLY API # 15	by circulating cement to the top; in all cases surface pipe shall be set e underlying formation. rict office on plug length and placement is necessary prior to plugging; led or production casing is cemented in; d from below any usable water to surface within 120 DAYS of spud date. 33,891-C, which applies to the KCC District 3 area, alternate II cementing plugged. In all cases, NOTIFY district office prior to any cementing. Remember to: - File Certification of Compliance with the Kansas Surface Owner Notification Act (KSONA-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Drill Pit Application (form CDP-1) with Intent to Drill; - File Completion Form ACO-1 within 120 days of spud date; - File acreage attribution plat according to field proration orders; - Notify appropriate district office 48 hours prior to workover or re-entry; - Submit plugging report (CP-4) after plugging is completed (within 60 days);

Signature of Operator or Agent:

Side Two

For KCC Use ONLY	
API # 15	_

IN ALL CASES PLOT THE INTENDED WELL ON THE PLAT BELOW

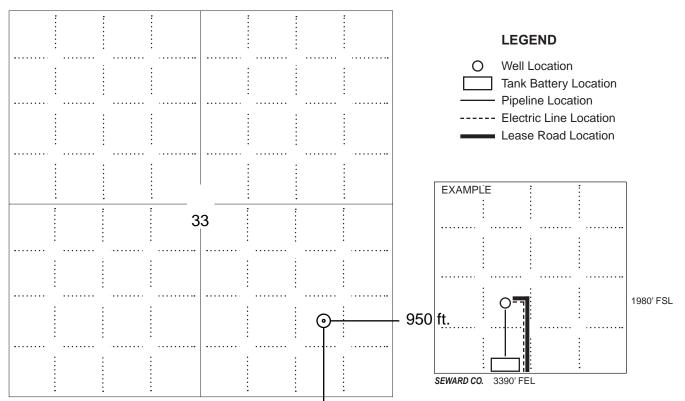
In all cases, please fully complete this side of the form. Include items 1 through 5 at the bottom of this page.

Operator:	Location of Well: County:
Lease:	feet from N / S Line of Section
Well Number:	feet from E / W Line of Section
Field:	Sec Twp S. R 🗌 E 🔲 W
Number of Acres attributable to well:	Is Section: Regular or Irregular
	If Section is Irregular, locate well from nearest corner boundary. Section corner used: NE NW SE SW

PLAT

Show location of the well. Show footage to the nearest lease or unit boundary line. Show the predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, pipelines and electrical lines, as required by the Kansas Surface Owner Notice Act (House Bill 2032).

You may attach a separate plat if desired.



NOTE: In all cases locate the spot of the proposed drilling locaton.

1040 ft.

In plotting the proposed location of the well, you must show:

- 1. The manner in which you are using the depicted plat by identifying section lines, i.e. 1 section, 1 section with 8 surrounding sections, 4 sections, etc.
- 2. The distance of the proposed drilling location from the south / north and east / west outside section lines.
- 3. The distance to the nearest lease or unit boundary line (in footage).
- 4. If proposed location is located within a prorated or spaced field a certificate of acreage attribution plat must be attached: (C0-7 for oil wells; CG-8 for gas wells).
- 5. The predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, pipelines, and electrical lines.

Kansas Corporation Commission Oil & Gas Conservation Division

Form CDP-1 May 2010 Form must be Typed

APPLICATION FOR SURFACE PIT

Submit in Duplicate

Operator Name:			License Number:
Operator Address:			
Contact Person:			Phone Number:
Lease Name & Well No.:			Pit Location (QQQQ):
Type of Pit:	Pit is:		
Emergency Pit Burn Pit	Proposed	Existing	SecTwp R
Settling Pit Drilling Pit	If Existing, date cor	nstructed:	Feet from North / South Line of Section
Workover Pit Haul-Off Pit (If WP Supply API No. or Year Drilled)	Pit capacity:	(bbls)	Feet from East / West Line of Section
Is the pit located in a Sensitive Ground Water A	rea? Yes I	No	Chloride concentration: mg/l (For Emergency Pits and Settling Pits only)
Is the bottom below ground level?	Artificial Liner?	lo	How is the pit lined if a plastic liner is not used?
Pit dimensions (all but working pits):	Length (fee	et)	Width (feet) N/A: Steel Pits
Depth fro	m ground level to dee	pest point:	(feet) No Pit
		• ,	cluding any special monitoring.
Distance to nearest water well within one-mile of	of pit:	Depth to shallo Source of infor	west fresh water feet. nation:
feet Depth of water well	feet	measured	well owner electric log KDWR
Emergency, Settling and Burn Pits ONLY:		Drilling, Work	ver and Haul-Off Pits ONLY:
Producing Formation:		Type of materia	l utilized in drilling/workover:
Number of producing wells on lease:		Number of worl	king pits to be utilized:
Barrels of fluid produced daily:		Abandonment p	procedure:
Does the slope from the tank battery allow all s flow into the pit? Yes No	pilled fluids to	Drill pits must b	e closed within 365 days of spud date.
Submitted Electronically			
KCC OFFICE USE ONLY Liner Steel Pit RFAC RFAS			
Date Received: Permit Numl	ber:	Permi	t Date: Lease Inspection:

Kansas Corporation Commission Oil & Gas Conservation Division

Form KSONA-1
January 2014
Form Must Be Typed
Form must be Signed
All blanks must be Filled

CERTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE KANSAS SURFACE OWNER NOTIFICATION ACT

This form must be submitted with all Forms C-1 (Notice of Intent to Drill); CB-1 (Cathodic Protection Borehole Intent); T-1 (Request for Change of Operator Transfer of Injection or Surface Pit Permit); and CP-1 (Well Plugging Application).

Any such form submitted without an accompanying Form KSONA-1 will be returned.

Select the corresponding form being filed: C-1 (Intent) CB-1 (Ca	athodic Protection Borehole Intent) T-1 (Transfer) CP-1 (Plugging Application)		
OPERATOR: License #	Well Location:		
Name:	SecTwpS. R East _ West		
Address 1:	County:		
Address 2:	Lease Name: Well #:		
City:	If filing a Form T-1 for multiple wells on a lease, enter the legal description		
Contact Person:	the lease below:		
Phone: () Fax: ()			
Email Address:			
Surface Owner Information:			
Name:	When filing a Form T-1 involving multiple surface owners, attach an additional		
Address 1:	sheet listing all of the information to the left for each surface owner. Surface owner information can be found in the records of the register of deeds for the		
Address 2:	county, and in the real estate property tax records of the county treasurer.		
City:			
If this form is being submitted with a Form C-1 (Intent) or CB-1 (Cathodic the KCC with a plat showing the predicted locations of lease roads, tank are preliminary non-binding estimates. The locations may be entered on Select one of the following:	batteries, pipelines, and electrical lines. The locations shown on the plat the Form C-1 plat, Form CB-1 plat, or a separate plat may be submitted.		
owner(s) of the land upon which the subject well is or will be loc	ct (House Bill 2032), I have provided the following to the surface cated: 1) a copy of the Form C-1, Form CB-1, Form T-1, or Form eing filed is a Form C-1 or Form CB-1, the plat(s) required by this ad email address.		
KCC will be required to send this information to the surface own	knowledge that, because I have not provided this information, the ner(s). To mitigate the additional cost of the KCC performing this of the surface owner by filling out the top section of this form and CC, which is enclosed with this form.		
If choosing the second option, submit payment of the \$30.00 handling form and the associated Form C-1, Form CB-1, Form T-1, or Form CP-1			
Submitted Electronically			

For KCC Use ONLY	
API # 15	



IN ALL CASES PLOT THE INTENDED WELL ON THE PLAT BELOW

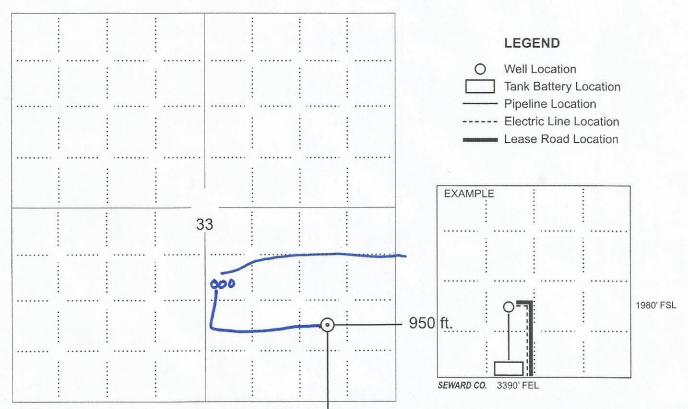
In all cases, please fully complete this side of the form. Include items 1 through 5 at the bottom of this page.

Operator: McFadden, Jack W. dba McFadden Oil Co.	Location of Well: County: Allen	
Lease: TALBOTT	1040 feet from N / X S Line of Section	
Well Number: D-8		
Field: Moran	Sec. 33 Twp. 24 S. R. 20 X E W	
Number of Acres attributable to well:	Is Section: Regular or Irregular	
	If Section is Irregular, locate well from nearest corner boundary. Section corner used: NE NW SE SW	

PLAT

Show location of the well. Show footage to the nearest lease or unit boundary line. Show the predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, pipelines and electrical lines, as required by the Kansas Surface Owner Notice Act (House Bill 2032).

You may attach a separate plat if desired.



NOTE: In all cases locate the spot of the proposed drilling locaton.

1040 ft.

In plotting the proposed location of the well, you must show:

- 1. The manner in which you are using the depicted plat by identifying section lines, i.e. 1 section, 1 section with 8 surrounding sections, 4 sections, etc.
- 2. The distance of the proposed drilling location from the south / north and east / west outside section lines.
- 3. The distance to the nearest lease or unit boundary line (in footage).
- 4. If proposed location is located within a prorated or spaced field a certificate of acreage attribution plat must be attached: (C0-7 for oil wells; CG-8 for gas wells).
- 5. The predicted locations of lease roads, tank batteries, pipelines, and electrical lines.