

# OILFIELD RESEARCH LABORATORIES

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April 17, 1981

Lincoln 77  
3633 O Street, Suite 4  
P. O. Box 30538  
Lincoln, Nebraska 68510

Gentlemen:

Enclosed herewith is the report of the analysis of the rotary core taken from the Parmley Lease, Well No. 6, located in Coffey County, Kansas and submitted to our laboratory on March 31, 1981.

Your business is greatly appreciated.

Very truly yours,

OILFIELD RESEARCH LABORATORIES

Sanford A. Michel

SAM/kas

4 c to Lincoln, Nebraska  
1 c to Topeka, Kansas

# Oilfield Research Laboratories

## GENERAL INFORMATION & SUMMARY

Company Lincoln 77 Lease Parmley Well No. 6  
 Location SW NW SW $\frac{1}{4}$   
 Section 29 Twp. 22S Rge. 17E County Coffey State Kansas

Elevation, Feet .....

Name of Sand.....

Lower Squirrel

Top of Core .....

976.0

Bottom of Core .....

988.0

Top of Sand .....

977.5

Bottom of Sand .....

(Tested)

984.0

Total Feet of Permeable Sand .....

6.5

Total Feet of Floodable Sand .....

2.0

| Distribution of Permeable Sand:<br>Permeability Range<br>Millidarcys | Feet | Cum. Ft. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------|
| 0 - 10                                                               | 3.6  | 3.6      |
| 10 - 20                                                              | 1.9  | 5.5      |
| 145 & Above                                                          | 1.0  | 6.5      |

Average Permeability Millidarcys .....

29.4

Average Percent Porosity .....

16.8

Average Percent Oil Saturation .....

67.4

Average Percent Water Saturation .....

17.2

Average Oil Content, Bbls./A. Ft. ....

871.

Total Oil Content, Bbls./Acre .....

5,661.

Average Percent Oil Recovery by Laboratory Flooding Tests .....

12.5

Average Oil Recovery by Laboratory Flooding Tests, Bbls./A. Ft. ....

174.

Total Oil Recovery by Laboratory Flooding Tests, Bbls./Acre .....

347.

Total Calculated Oil Recovery, Bbls./Acre .....

See "Calculated Recovery"  
Section

-2-

The core was sampled and the samples sealed in plastic bags by a representative of the client. The core was reported to be from a virgin area.

#### FORMATION CORED

The detailed log of the formation cored is as follows:

| <u>Depth Interval,<br/>Feet</u> | <u>Description</u>                              |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 976.0 - 976.8                   | Hard gray fossiliferous calcareous sandy shale. |
| 976.8 - 977.5                   | Gray sandy shale.                               |
| 977.5 - 978.4                   | Brown sandstone.                                |
| 978.4 - 985.5                   | Brown and gray laminated sandstone and shale.   |
| 985.5 - 988.0                   | Gray sandy shale.                               |

#### LABORATORY FLOODING TESTS

The sand in this core responded to laboratory flooding tests, as a total recovery of 347 barrels of oil per acre was obtained from 2.0 feet of sand. The weighted average percent oil saturation was reduced from 58.0 to 45.5, or represents an average recovery of 12.5 percent. The weighted average effective permeability of the samples is 0.49 millidarcys, while the average initial fluid production pressure is 47.5 pounds per square inch (See Table V).

By observing the data given in Table IV, you will note that of the 7 samples tested, 2 produced water and oil. This indicates that approximately 29 percent of the sand represented by these samples is floodable pay sand.

CALCULATED RECOVERY

It would appear from a study of the core data, that efficient primary and waterflood operations in the vicinity of this well should recover approximately 560 barrels of oil per acre. This is an average recovery of 280 barrels per acre foot from 2.0 feet of floodable sand analyzed in this core.

These recovery values were calculated using the following data and assumptions:

|                                                |      |
|------------------------------------------------|------|
| Original formation volume factor, estimated    | 1.06 |
| Reservoir water saturation, percent, estimated | 5.0  |
| Average porosity, percent                      | 17.8 |
| Oil saturation after flooding, percent         | 45.5 |
| Performance factor, percent, estimated         | 45.0 |
| Net floodable sand, feet                       | 2.0  |

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## RESULTS OF SATURATION & PERMEABILITY TESTS

TABLE 1-B

Company Lincoln 77 Lease Parmley Well No. 6

| Sample No. | Depth, Feet | Effective Porosity Percent | Percent Saturation |       |       | Oil Content Bbls. / A Ft. | Perm., Mill. | Feet of Sand |          | Total Oil Content | Perm. Capacity Ft. X md. |
|------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------|
|            |             |                            | Oil                | Water | Total |                           |              | Ft.          | Cum. Ft. |                   |                          |
| 1          | 977.8       | 18.6                       | 60                 | 16    | 76    | 866                       | 19.          | 0.9          | 0.9      | 779               | 17.10                    |
| 2          | 978.8       | 15.3                       | 85                 | 14    | 99    | 1009                      | 4.1          | 0.6          | 1.5      | 605               | 2.46                     |
| 3          | 979.6       | 17.7                       | 46                 | 29    | 75    | 632                       | 149.         | 1.0          | 2.5      | 632               | 149.00                   |
| 4          | 980.6       | 15.8                       | 80                 | 10    | 90    | 981                       | 3.1          | 1.0          | 3.5      | 981               | 3.10                     |
| 5          | 981.7       | 18.0                       | 70                 | 8     | 78    | 978                       | 14.          | 1.0          | 4.5      | 978               | 14.00                    |
| 6          | 982.6       | 15.0                       | 71                 | 21    | 92    | 826                       | 0.54         | 1.0          | 5.5      | 826               | 0.54                     |
| 7          | 983.7       | 16.8                       | 66                 | 21    | 87    | 860                       | 4.6          | 1.0          | 6.5      | 860               | 4.60                     |

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## SUMMARY OF PERMEABILITY & SATURATION TESTS

TABLE III

| Company                 |                          | Lease                                   |                                       | Well No.                               |                                       | 6                                  |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Lincoln 77              |                          | Parnley                                 |                                       |                                        |                                       |                                    |  |
| Depth Interval,<br>Feet | Feet of Core<br>Analyzed | Average<br>Permeability,<br>Millidarcys | Permeability<br>Capacity<br>Ft. x Md. |                                        |                                       |                                    |  |
| 977.5 - 984.0           | 6.5                      | 29.4                                    | 190.80                                |                                        |                                       |                                    |  |
|                         |                          |                                         |                                       |                                        |                                       |                                    |  |
| Depth Interval,<br>Feet | Feet of Core<br>Analyzed | Average<br>Percent<br>Porosity          | Average<br>Percent Oil<br>Saturation  | Average<br>Percent Water<br>Saturation | Average<br>Oil Content<br>Bbl./A. Ft. | Total Oil<br>Content<br>Bbls./Acre |  |
| 977.5 - 984.0           | 6.5                      | 16.8                                    | 67.4                                  | 17.2                                   | 871                                   | 5,661                              |  |

**Oilfield Research Laboratories**  
**RESULTS OF LABORATORY FLOODING TESTS**

**TABLE IV**

Company Lincoln 77 Lease Parmley Well No. 6

| Sample No. | Depth, Feet | Effective Porosity Percent | Original Oil Saturation |              | Oil Recovery |              | Residual Saturation |         | Volume of Water Recovered cc* | Effective Permeability Millidarcys** | Initial Fluid Production Pressure Lbs./Sq./In. |
|------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|            |             |                            | %                       | Bbls./A. Ft. | %            | Bbls./A. Ft. | % Oil               | % Water |                               |                                      |                                                |
| 1          | 977.8       | 18.3                       | 61                      | 866          | 0            | 0            | 61                  | 17      | 0                             | Imp.                                 | -                                              |
| 2          | 978.8       | 15.3                       | 85                      | 1009         | 0            | 0            | 85                  | 14      | 0                             | Imp.                                 | -                                              |
| 3          | 979.6       | 17.6                       | 46                      | 628          | 5            | 68           | 41                  | 49      | 26                            | 0.67                                 | 45                                             |
| 4          | 980.6       | 16.0                       | 79                      | 981          | 0            | 0            | 79                  | 11      | 0                             | Imp.                                 | -                                              |
| 5          | 981.7       | 18.0                       | 70                      | 978          | 20           | 279          | 50                  | 41      | 8                             | 0.30                                 | 50                                             |
| 6          | 982.6       | 14.8                       | 72                      | 827          | 0            | 0            | 72                  | 22      | 0                             | Imp.                                 | -                                              |
| 7          | 983.7       | 17.0                       | 65                      | 857          | 0            | 0            | 65                  | 24      | 0                             | Imp.                                 | -                                              |

Notes: cc—cubic centimeter.

\*—Volume of water recovered at the time of maximum oil recovery.

\*\*—Determined by passing water through sample which still contains residual oil.

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## SUMMARY OF LABORATORY FLOODING TESTS

TABLE V

| Company                                           | Lincoln 77    | Lease | Parmley | Well No. | 6 |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|----------|---|
| Depth Interval, Feet                              | 977.5 - 984.0 |       |         |          |   |
| Feet of Core Analyzed                             | 2.0           |       |         |          |   |
| Average Percent Porosity                          | 17.8          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Percent Original Oil Saturation           | 58.0          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Percent Oil Recovery                      | 12.5          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Percent Residual Oil Saturation           | 45.5          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Percent Residual Water Saturation         | 45.0          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Percent Total Residual Fluid Saturation   | 90.5          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Original Oil Content, Bbls./A. Ft.        | 804.          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Oil Recovery, Bbls./A. Ft.                | 174.          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Residual Oil Content, Bbls./A. Ft.        | 630.          |       |         |          |   |
| Total Original Oil Content, Bbls./Acre            | 1,606.        |       |         |          |   |
| Total Oil Recovery, Bbls./Acre                    | 347.          |       |         |          |   |
| Total Residual Oil Content, Bbls./Acre            | 1,259.        |       |         |          |   |
| Average Effective Permeability, Millidarcys       | 0.49          |       |         |          |   |
| Average Initial Fluid Production Pressure, p.s.i. | 47.5          |       |         |          |   |

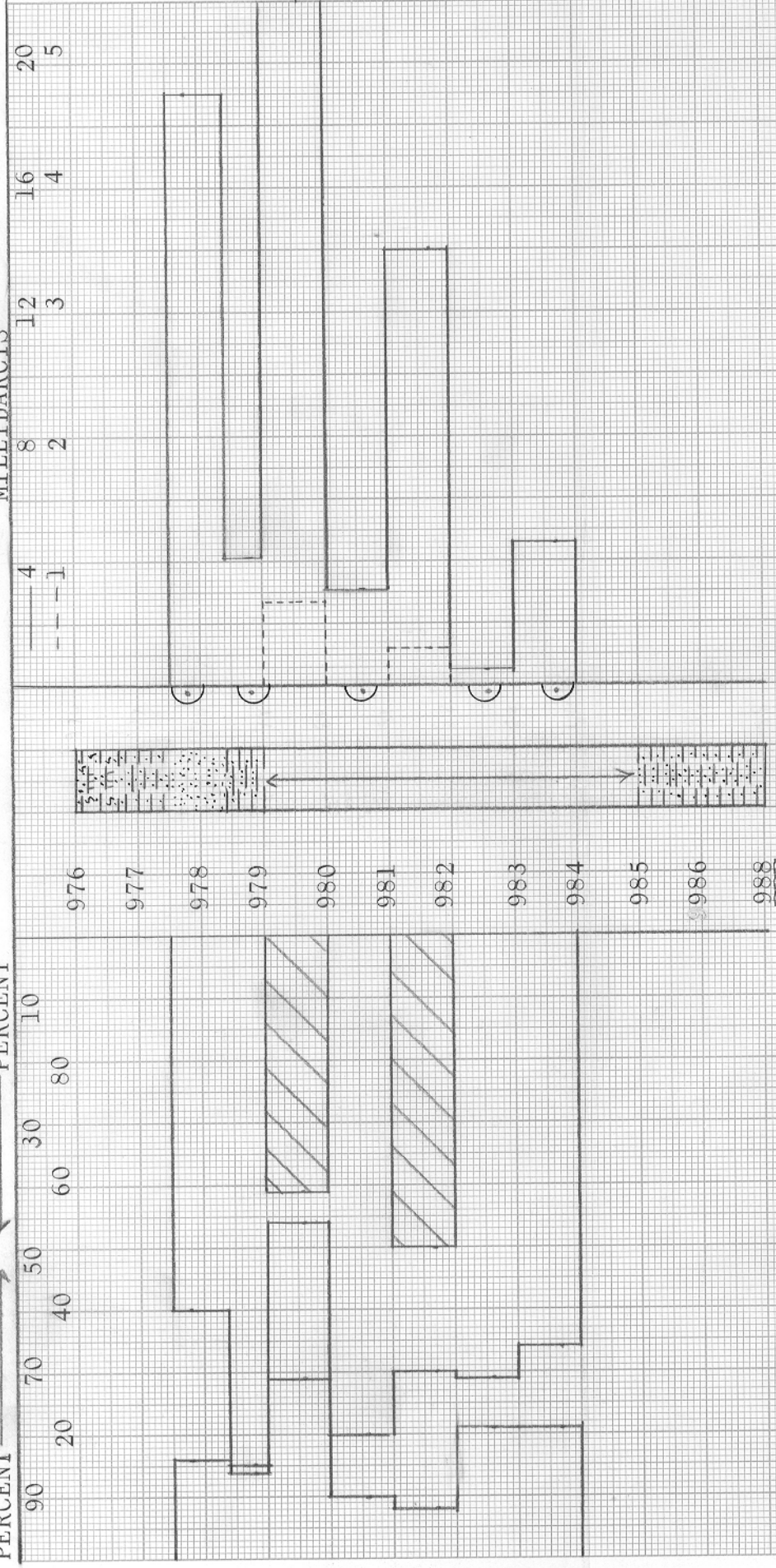
NOTE: Only those samples which recovered oil were used in calculating the above averages.



OIL SAT.,  
PERCENTOIL SAT.,  
PERCENT

PERMEABILITY, IN MILLIDARCYS  
-----EFFECTIVE PERMEABILITY TO WATER, IN  
MILLIDARCYS

PERMEABILITY, IN MILLIDARCYS  
-----EFFECTIVE PERMEABILITY TO WATER, IN  
MILLIDARCYS



KEY:

**SANDSTONE**

SANDY SHALE



# FLOODPOT RESIDUAL OIL SATURATION

# LAMINATED SANDSTONE AND SHALE

FOSSILIFEROUS SANDY CALCAREOUS SHALE

# LINCOLN 77

PARMLEY LEASE

WELL NO. 6

COFFEY COUNTY, KANSAS

| DEPTH INTERVAL,<br>FEET | FEET OF CORE<br>ANALYZED | AVERAGE<br>PERCENT<br>POROSITY | AVG. OIL<br>SATURATION<br>PERCENT | AVG. WATER<br>SATURATION<br>PERCENT | AVERAGE<br>PERMEABILITY,<br>MILLIDARCYS | CALCULATED<br>OIL RECOVERY<br>BBLS. / ACRE |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|

977.5 - 984.0

6.5

16.8

67.4

17.2

29.4

560

(PRIMARY AND  
WATERFLOODING)

OILFIELD RESEARCH LABORATORIES  
CHANUTE, KANSAS  
APRIL, 1981

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