

T. 26 N. 1W Sec. 23

WELL LOCATION: Crop Southeast
 GEOLOGIST: Brian Fisher
 DATE: 03/29/05
 APPROXIMATE SURFACE ELEVATION: 1333 feet
 WATER TABLE DEPTH: 12.6 feet
 TOTAL DEPTH: 47.5 feet (pipe depth @ 43.5 feet)

TOP Feet	BASE Feet	LITHOLOGY	DESCRIPTION
0	0.25	SOIL	Soil; light brown; clay; slightly sandy
0.25	6	SAND & CLAY	Silica sand; light brown; very fine grain; well sorted. Slightly clayey
6	11.6	SAND	Silica sand; light brown; slightly hematitic; fine to medium grain; well rounded; medium to well sorted
11.6	15	SAND	Silica sand; light brown; medium to coarse grain; slightly rounded to well rounded; poorly sorted
15	21	SAND	Silica sand; light brown, clear and white; coarse to very coarse grain; sub rounded to sub angular
21	25	SAND	Silica sand; clear, light brown and white; medium to coarse grain; slightly round to round; various grains are sub angular to sub rounded; medium sorted
25	30	SAND & GRAVEL	Silica sand; clear, light brown, white, red and light yellow. Mixed with gravel; medium grain; sub rounded to sub angular with a few round grains; poorly sorted; some granite fragments
30	35	SAND & GRAVEL	As Above with increase in granite content
35	43.5	SAND & GRAVEL	As Above
43.5	44	SAND & CLAY	Silica sand; light brown; slightly hematitic; medium to fine grain; medium to poorly sorted. Slightly clayey; brown, sticky
44	47.5	SAND & GRAVEL & CLAY	Silica sand; very fine grain; increase in medium brown, sticky clay content. Mixed with granite gravel; up to 1/2 inch length

Table 2. Name, location, and characteristics of the monitoring wells. The screened interval for all wells is the bottom 10 ft.

Well name	USGS location and well number *	Altitude of land surface, ft	Well depth, ft below land surface	Distance from sand pit, ft
Barefoot Bay N	26S 01W 34CCDD02	1327	40	175
Barefoot Bay SE	27S 01W 03DABA01	1325	40	315
Barefoot Bay SW	24S 01W 03ACCC01	1330	42.5	168
Ridge Port N	26S 01W 28DDDD01	1333	17.5	596
Ridge Port SE	26S 01W 34CCDD01	1327	17.5	61
Ridge Port SW	26S 01W 34CCD 01	1330	19	786
Moorings Well N	26S 01W 24BBAA01	1338	46	1099
Moorings Well SE	26S 01W 25ADBA01	1331	47	530
Moorings Well SW	26S 01W 25ADCC01	1331	47.5	730
Cropland Well N	26S 01W 23BAAB01	1339	46.5	637
Cropland Well SE	26S 01W 23AACD01	1338	47.5	484
Cropland Well SW	26S 01W 23BCAA01	1337	45.3	181
Kingston Cove Well N	28S 01E 05BCDB01	1289	37.9	560
Kingston Cove Well SE	28S 01E 05CDAB01	1286	38.6	273
Kingston Cove Well SW	28S 01E 05CDBB0	1287	39	152
Pine Bay Well N	28S 01E 34BBCC01	1255	25	863
Pine Bay Well SE	28S 01E 34BDDBA01	1258	27	380
Pine Bay Well SW	28S 01E 34CAAA01	1257	30	571

* Township, Range, Section, quarter sections from largest to smallest (A = NE, B = NW, C = SW, D = SE), well number

developed, with roads occupying the rest of the shoreline. A thin band of trees extends along the shore between the shoreline and the roads. The age of development around the pit is the oldest of any of the five developed sand pits that were studied. The pit lake is used for recreation, including for motorized boats in spite of its relatively small size. Known contamination of ground water by volatile organic compounds (VOCs) from a dry cleaning operation lies about 1,500 ft to the southwest of the Kingston Cove pit (SCDER, 2005).

The other pit site (Pine Bay Estates) in southern Wichita is in a residential area. The residential lot size of Pine Bay Estates is generally larger than in the residential developments around the other pits studied. The residences use on-site septic systems (SCDER, 2005). A golf course lies along the east and northeast part of the pit and on a peninsula that extends from the east into the middle of the pit. The 52% of the shoreline developed around the pit in Pine Bay Estates is split approximately equally between the residential and golf course use. The location lies within an old saltwater plume caused by upward leaks of oil brine in an over-pressured zone used for enhanced recovery of oil. There is no recreational use of the water in the pit.

The DWR contacted the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (USBR), which agreed to drill and install 18 monitoring wells at the six pit sites. The USBR was asked to drill one monitoring well